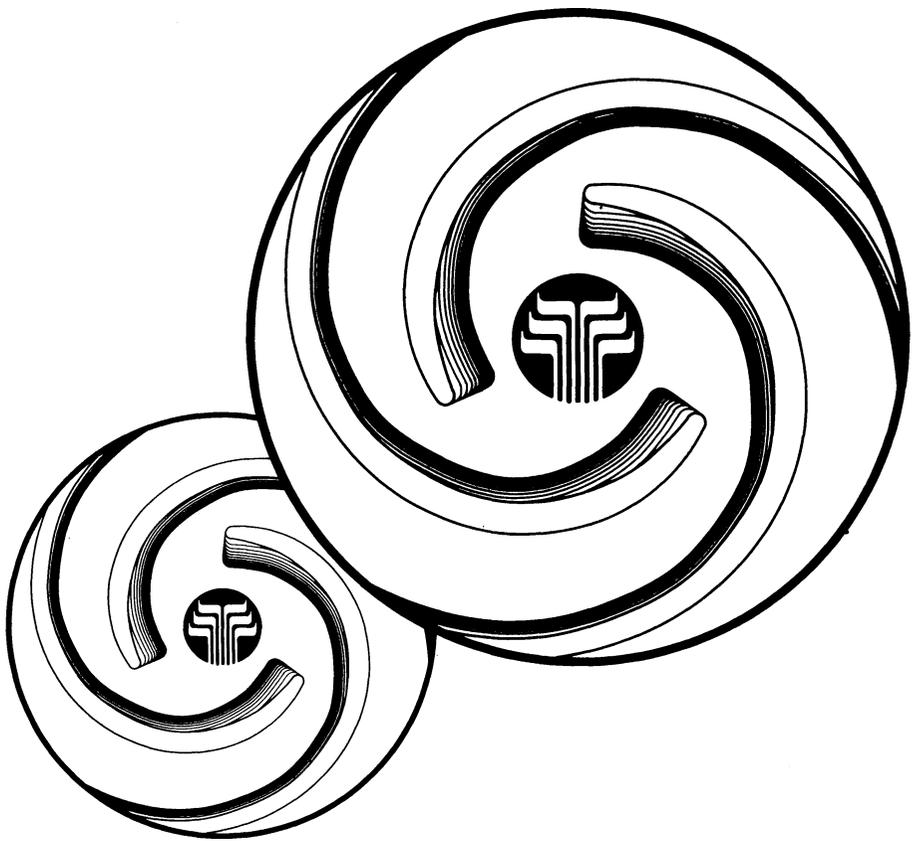


효성펌프편람

HEC PUMP HAND BOOK



효성EBARA주식회사
HYOSUNG EBARA CO., LTD.

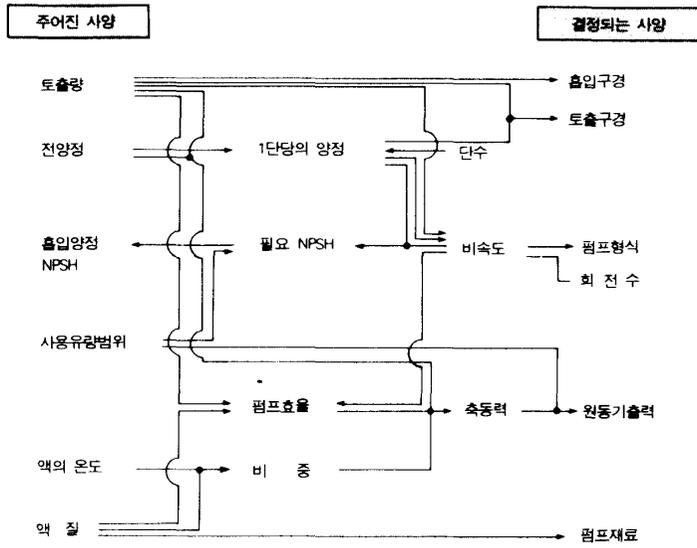


그림 4.2 펌프사양의 결정 경로

1.2

4.1

4.1

가

4.1

(mm)	(m ³ /Hr)	(mm)	(m ² /Hr)	(mm)	(m ² /Hr)	(mm)	(m ² /Hr)	(mm)	(m ² /Hr)
25	13	125	590	500	6,000	300	1,500	900	16,500
32	30	150	720	600	8,000	350	2,300	1,000	18,500
40	50	200	1,050	700	11,500	400	2,800	1,100	22,000
50	110	250	1,700	800	14,000	500	4,000	1,200	29,000

(mm)	(m ² /Hr)	(mm)	(m ² /Hr)	(mm)	(m ² /Hr)	(mm)	(m ² /Hr)	(mm)	(m ² /Hr)
65	190	300	2,300	900	15,000	600	7,000	1,300	32,500
80	290	350	3,200	1,000	17,000	700	9,000	1,400	36,000
100	440	400	4,200	1,100	18,000	800	11,500	1,500	45,000
								1,600	49,500

)

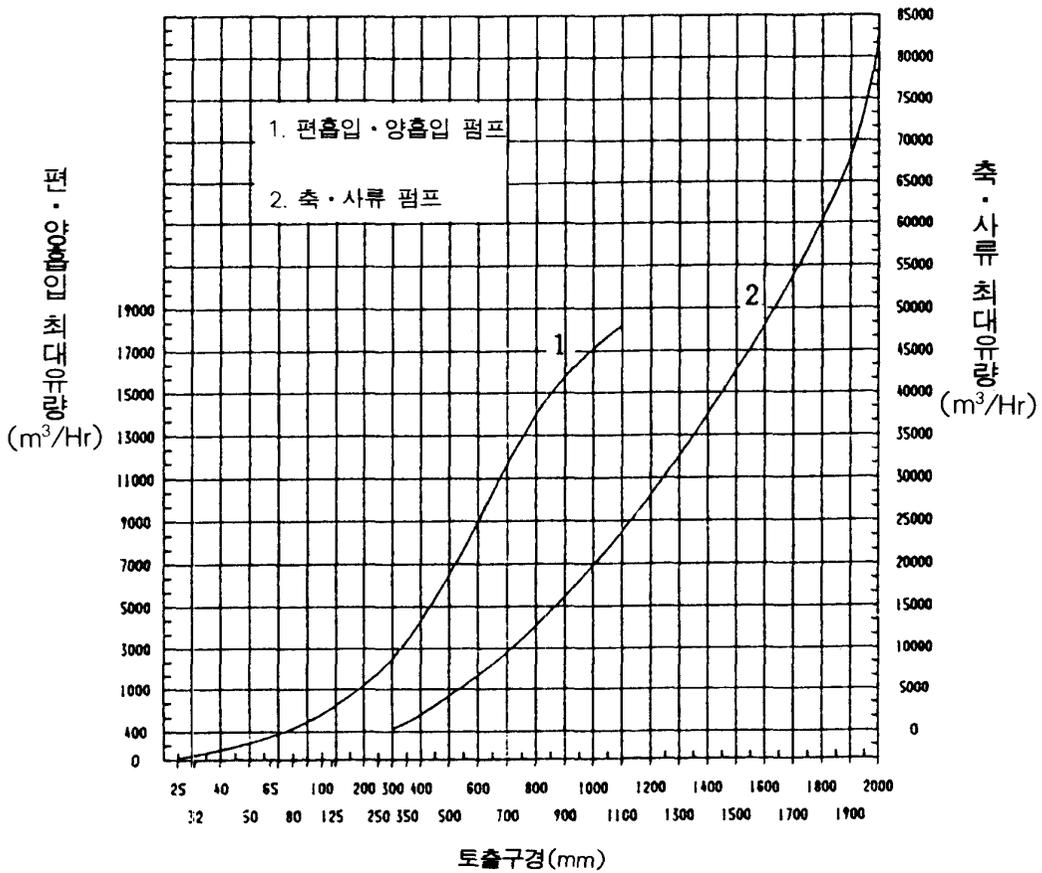


그림 4.3 토출구경에 따른 최대유량

1.3

1)

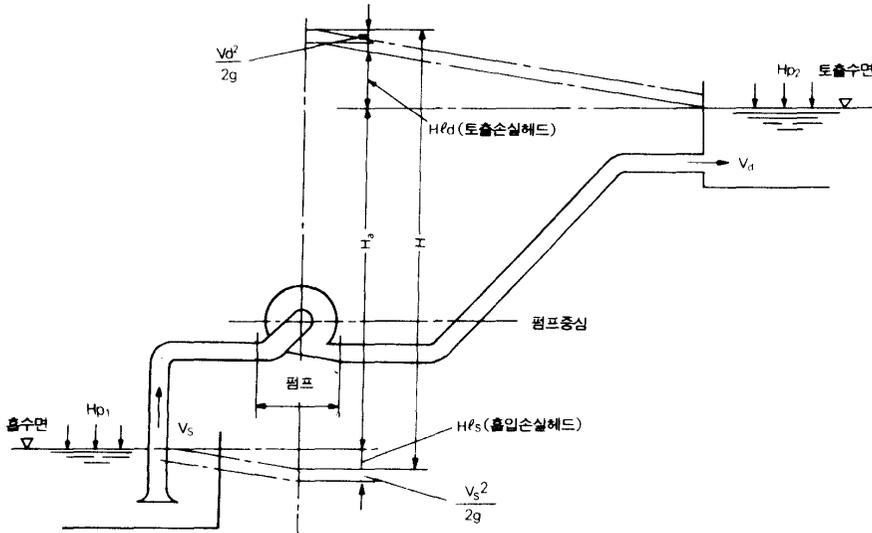


그림 4.4 펌프의 양정

$$H = H_a + \Delta H_p + H + V_d^2/2g \quad (4.1)$$

, H : (m)
 H_a : (m)

(+)

ΔH_p : (m)

$$\Delta H_p = H_{p1} - H_{p2}$$

H : , (m) ()

$$H = H_s + H_d$$

$V_d^2/2g$: (m)

g : 가 (9.8m/ sec²)

, 가

가

$$H = H_a + \Delta H_p + H + (V_d^2 - V_s^2)/2g \quad (4.2)$$

, H_a : A B (A- B)
 (m)

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta H_p &: A \quad B \quad (m) \\ H &: A \quad B \quad , \quad (m) \\ & \quad (\quad) \\ V_d &: A \quad (m/sec) \\ V_s &: B \quad (m/sec) \end{aligned} \tag{4.1}$$

$$H = H_d \text{가} \quad . \quad \text{가} \tag{4.3}$$

$$H_p = 10 \times P / \gamma \tag{4.3}$$

H_p : (m)
 P : (Kg/cm²)
 γ : (g/cm³)

2)

$$V = CR^P S^Q \tag{4.4}$$

$$H = \lambda V^2 L / (2gD) \tag{4.5}$$

V : (m/sec)
 C, P, Q :
 R : (m)
 $R = \frac{(m^2)}{(m)} \quad (\quad R=D/4)$

S :
 $S = H_f / L$

H_f : (m)
 λ :
 g : 가 (m/ sec²)
 L : (m)
 D : (m)

3)

$$\lambda = 64 / Re \tag{4.6}$$

, Re :

4)

[Darcy]

(4.5)

$$\lambda = 0.020 + 0.0005/D(m) \quad (\quad)$$

λ 1.5 2.0 . Darcy

100m 4.4

[]

(4.4)

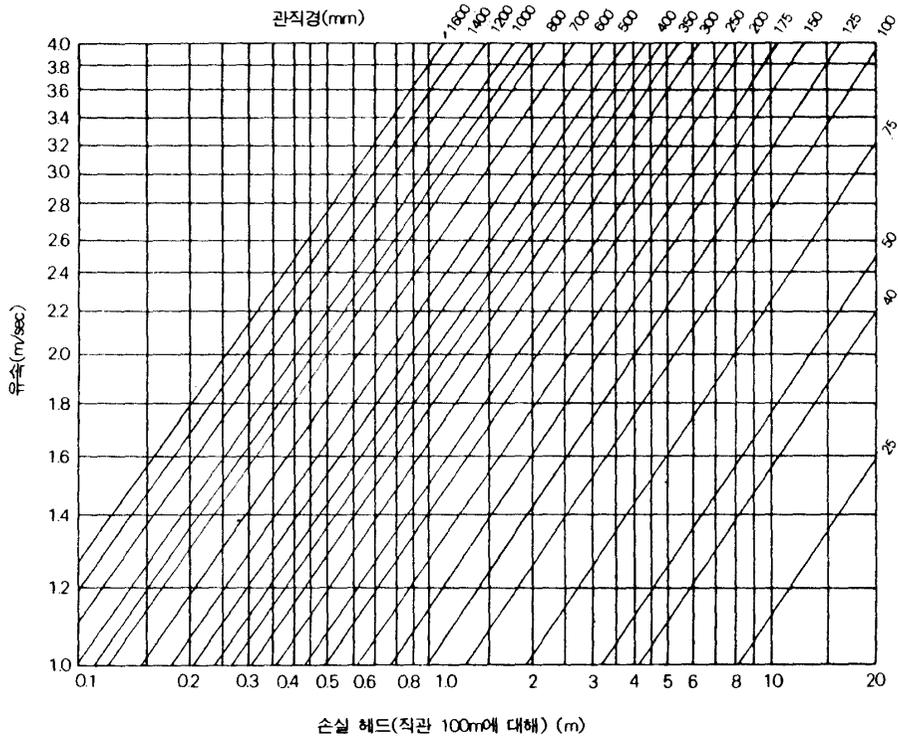


그림 4.5 직관 100m 당의 손실헤드(Darcy공식)

$$V = 0.849C R^{0.63} S^{0.54} \quad (4.7)$$

C : 4.2

4.2 C ()

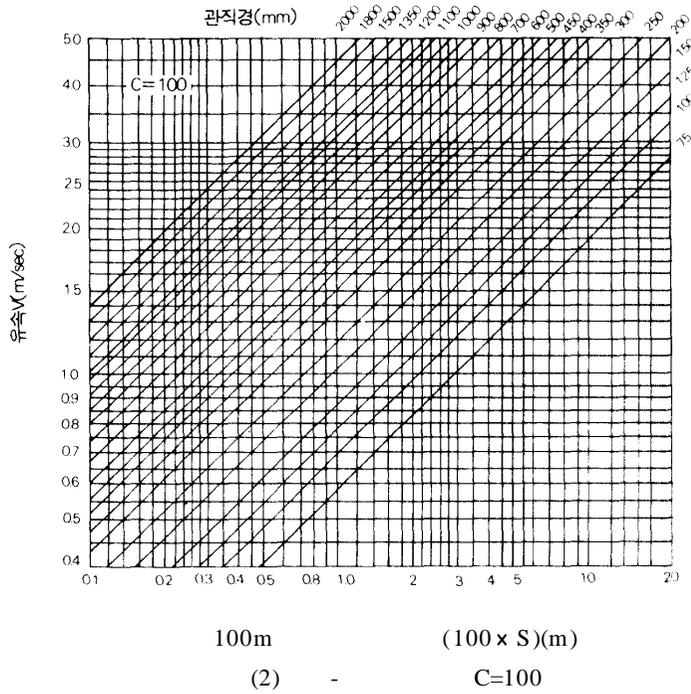
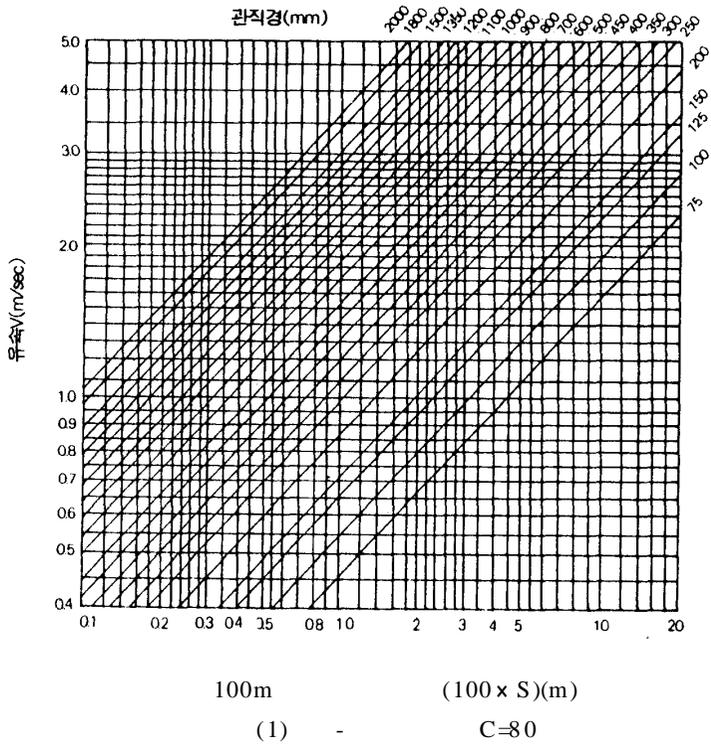
C															
		1/8 1.5 (inch)	2 3	4	5	6	8	10	12	16	20	24	30	36	42 48
		3.5 40 (mm)	50 75	100	125	150	200	250	300	400	500	600	750	900	1050 1200
		()													
140	,			00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00
130				0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
120	,			4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
110	,						10	10	10	11	11	11	12	12	12
100				13	14	15	16	17	17	18	19	19	19	20	20
90									26	27	28	29	30	30	30
80				26	28	30	33	35	37	39	41	42	43	44	45
70															
60				45	50	55	62	68							
50															
40				75	87	95									

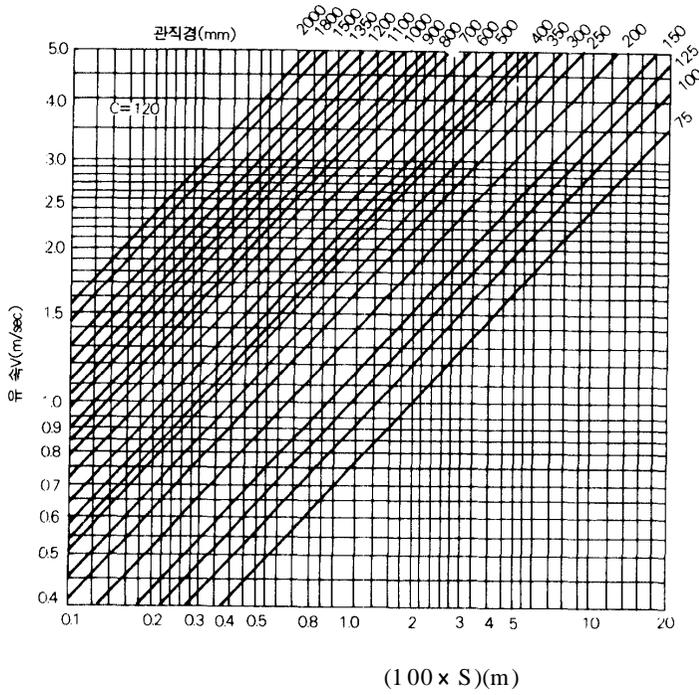
) 00
0

(4.4)

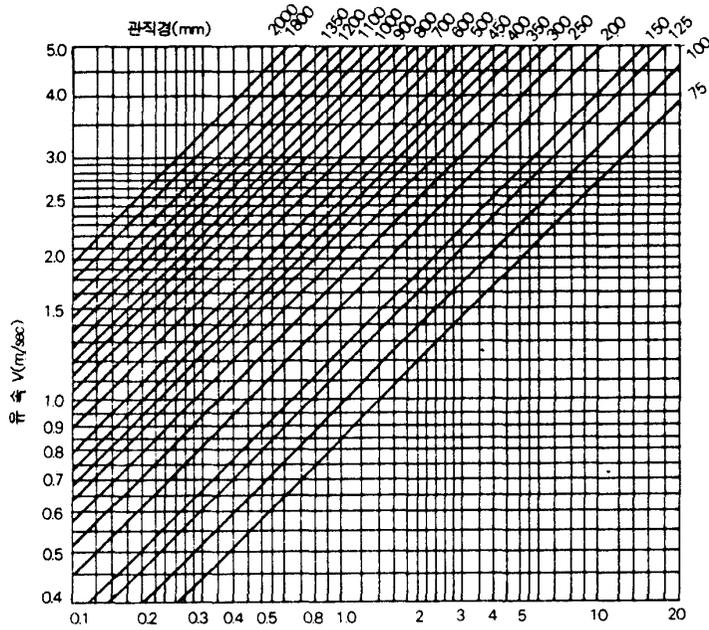
100m

4.5(1)-(4)





(3) - $C=120$



100m (100 x S)(m)
 (4) - $C=140$ (mm)

4.6 100m

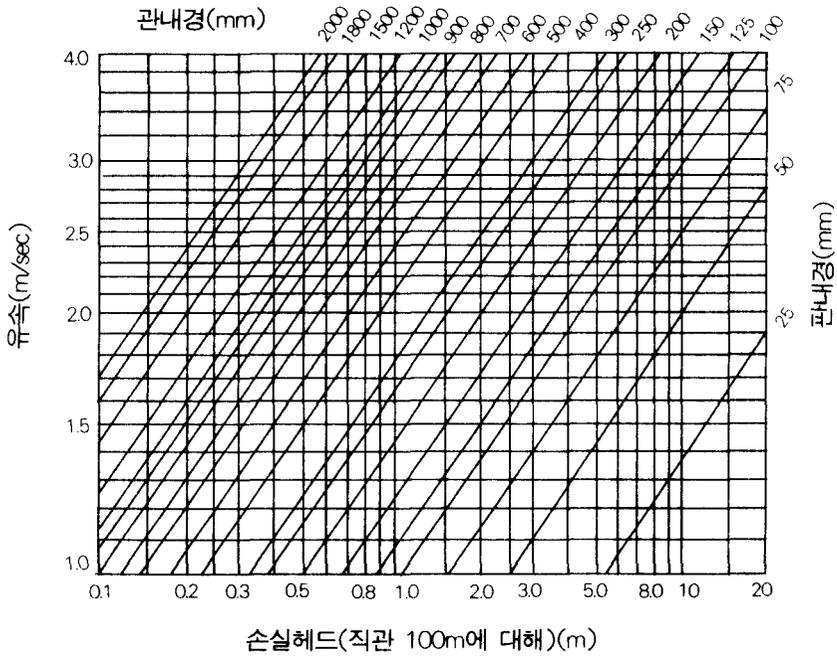
[池田]

$$V = C R^{0.581} Q^{0.507} \quad (4.8)$$

4.7 , C 4.3 100m 가
 4.8 . 가

4.3 C

	C		C
	84.2		81.6
	82.3		78.0
	81.8		74.5
	81.6		72.7



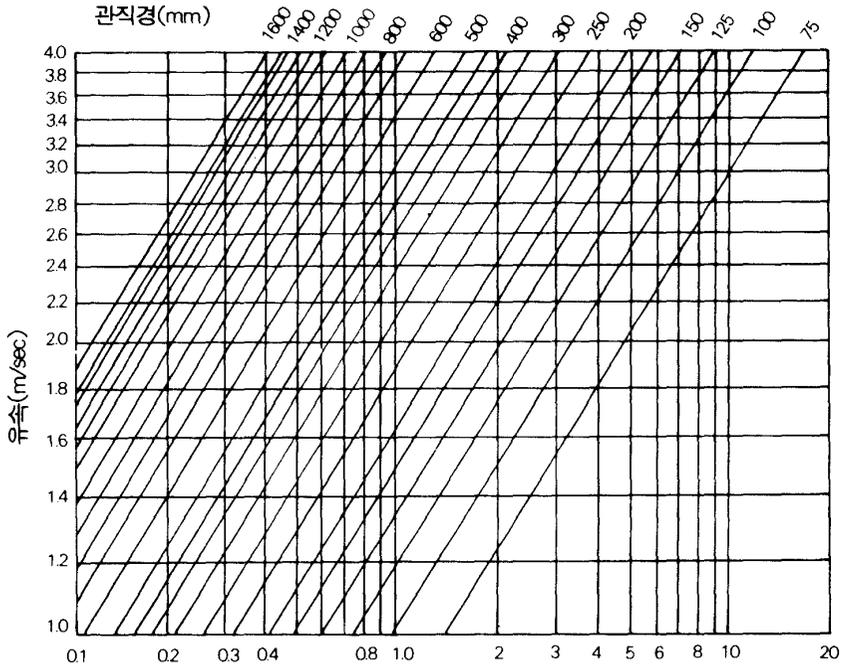
4.7 100m
 (池田公式 C=81.6 :)

[]

$$V = 165 R^{0.68} S^{0.56} \quad (4.10)$$

100m

4.10



(100m) (m)
 4.10 100m ()
 ()

5)

$$H_f = f \frac{V^2}{2g} \quad (4.11)$$

- , V : (m/sec)
- f :
- g : 가 (9.8m/ sec²)
- H_f : (m)

6) ,

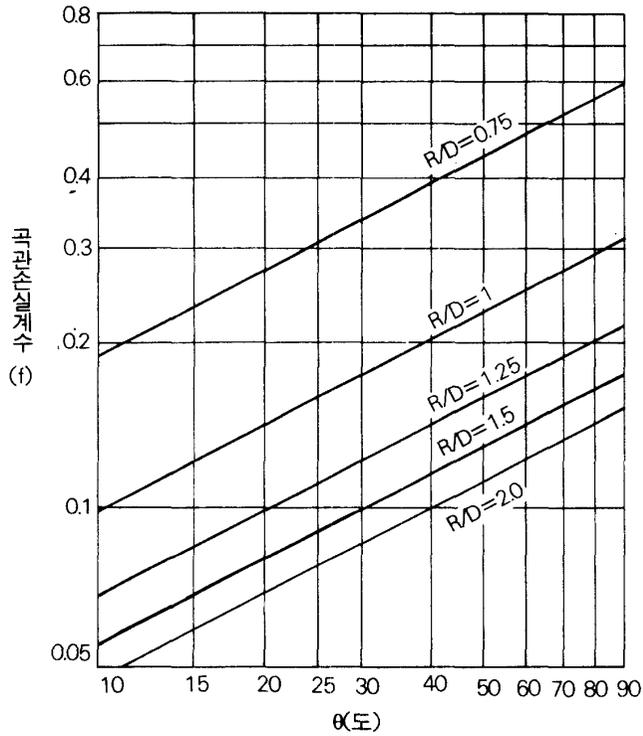
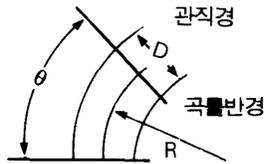
f

$$f = [0.131 + 1.847 \left(\frac{D}{2R}\right)^{3.5} - 1 \left(\frac{\theta}{90}\right)^{0.5}] \quad (4.12)$$

- D : (m)
- R : (m)
- θ : (°)
- f :

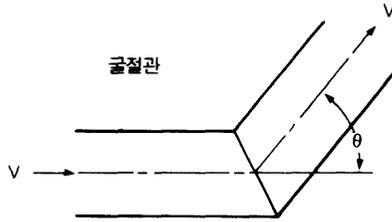
가

$$f = 0.946 \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2} + 2.047 \sin^4 \frac{\theta}{2} \quad (4.13)$$



, θ :
 f :

4.4



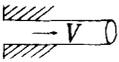
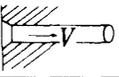
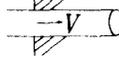
4.4

θ (°)	15	30	45	60	90	120
f	0.0222	0.0728	0.183	0.365	0.99	1.86

7)

4.5

표4.5 각종 이형관의 손실계수

이형관명칭	형상	손실계수 f
유입구	각단 	0.5
	둥글게 	0.06~0.005 (r=소) (r=대)
	면잡기 	0.25
	관돌출 	0.5~3.0

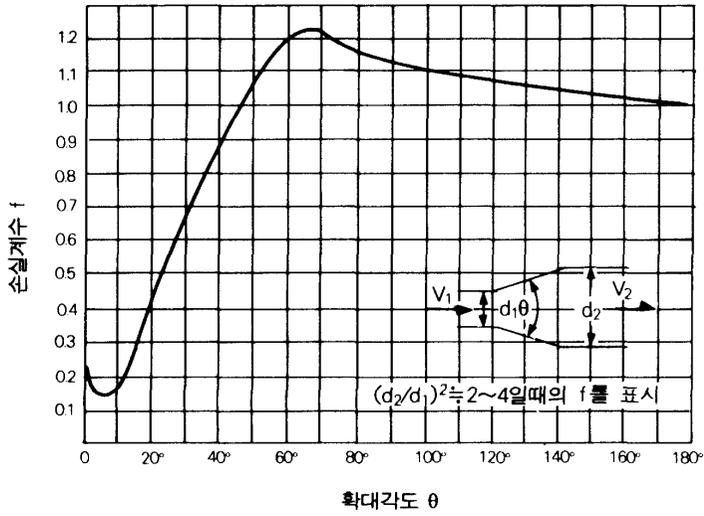
		f																												
		<p>0.5+ () : $f = 0.3 \cos \theta + 0.2 \cos^2 \theta$ 0.05+ ()</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>θ</td> <td>15°</td> <td>30°</td> <td>45°</td> <td>60°</td> <td>75°</td> <td>90°</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f</td> <td>0.48</td> <td>0.41</td> <td>0.31</td> <td>0.2</td> <td>0.02</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </table>	θ	15°	30°	45°	60°	75°	90°	f	0.48	0.41	0.31	0.2	0.02	0														
θ	15°	30°	45°	60°	75°	90°																								
f	0.48	0.41	0.31	0.2	0.02	0																								
	(a) (b)	(a) 0.15() (b) 0.3()																												
90°	(a) (b) (c) (d) 정류판 (e) (f)	(a) 1.0 (b) 0.14 0.40 () (c) <table border="1"> <tr> <td>r/d</td> <td>1.0</td> <td>1.25</td> <td>1.5</td> <td>2.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f</td> <td>0.27</td> <td>0.22</td> <td>0.17</td> <td>0.13</td> </tr> </table> (d) r/d=1 : f=0.24 (e) 0.88 (f) r/d=1.5 : f=0.40	r/d	1.0	1.25	1.5	2.0	f	0.27	0.22	0.17	0.13																		
r/d	1.0	1.25	1.5	2.0																										
f	0.27	0.22	0.17	0.13																										
		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>θ</td> <td>22.5°</td> <td>30°</td> <td>20°</td> <td>45°</td> <td>22.5°</td> <td>30°</td> </tr> <tr> <td>N</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>2</td> <td>4</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>θt</td> <td>45°</td> <td>60°</td> <td>60°</td> <td>90°</td> <td>90°</td> <td>90°</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f</td> <td>0.284</td> <td>0.268</td> <td>0.236</td> <td>0.377</td> <td>0.250</td> <td>0.299</td> </tr> </table>	θ	22.5°	30°	20°	45°	22.5°	30°	N	2	2	3	2	4	3	θt	45°	60°	60°	90°	90°	90°	f	0.284	0.268	0.236	0.377	0.250	0.299
θ	22.5°	30°	20°	45°	22.5°	30°																								
N	2	2	3	2	4	3																								
θt	45°	60°	60°	90°	90°	90°																								
f	0.284	0.268	0.236	0.377	0.250	0.299																								
		1.0																												

8) 원

$$Hf = \frac{f (V_1 - V_2)^2}{2g} \quad (4.14)$$

- , V_1 : (m/sec)
 V_2 : (m/sec)
 f : (4.12)
 Hf : (m)

d : d :
 • : ()

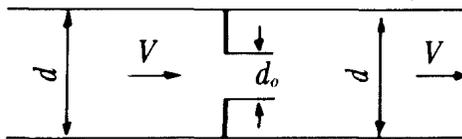


4.12

9)

4.6

4.6



$(d_0/d)^2$	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
f		226	47.8	17.5	7.8	3.75	1.8	0.8	0.29	0.06	0.0

d_0 : , d : , v : (m/sec)

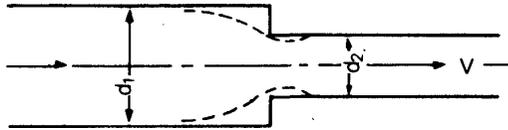
10)

$$f = \left[1 - \left(\frac{d_1}{d_2} \right)^2 \right]^2 \quad (4.15)$$

, f : (4.11)
 d_1 : , V (m/sec)
 d_2 :

11)

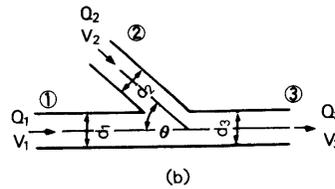
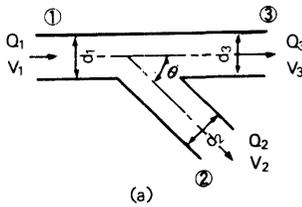
f 4.7
 4.7



$(d_2/d_1)^2$	0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
f	0.50	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.36	0.29	0.21	0.13	0.07	0.01	0

d_1 :
 d_2 :
 V : (m/sec)

12)



4.13 ,

4.13(a)

$$H_{f13} = f_1 \frac{V_1^2}{2g} \tag{4.16}$$

$$H_{f12} = f_2 \frac{V_1^2}{2g}$$

, H_{f13} : ① ③ (m)

H_{f12} : ① ② (m)

V_1 : 1 (m/sec)

f_1, f_2 :

4.13(b)

$$H_{f13} = f \frac{V^2}{2g} \tag{4.17}$$

$$H_{f23} = f \frac{V^2}{2g}$$

, H_{f13} : (m)

H_{f23} : (m)

V : (m/sec)

f, f :

4.8 , f, f

$r=0$		(4.16)						(4.17)						
		Q / Q						Q / Q						
		0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.0	
$d = d$ (43mm) $d = d$	90°	f	0.05	-0.08	-0.05	0.07	0.21	0.35	0.04	0.18	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.60
		f	0.96	0.88	0.89	0.96	1.10	1.29	-1.01	-0.41	0.08	0.46	0.72	0.91
	60°	f	0.05	-0.05	-0.02	0.07	0.20	0.34	0.04	0.24	0.31	0.24	0.10	-0.18
		f	0.98	0.80	0.64	0.57	0.60	0.75	-0.93	-0.30	0.13	0.40	0.57	0.66
	45°	f	0.04	-0.07	-0.04	0.06	0.20	0.33	0.04	0.17	0.18	0.06	-0.17	-0.54
		f	0.89	0.67	0.50	0.37	0.33	0.47	-0.91	-0.37	0	0.22	0.37	0.37
$d = d$ ($d = 25mm$) (d / d) ² = 3	90°	f	0.20	-0.15	-0.05	0.05	0.20	0.30	0.30	0.50	0.77	1.00	1.25	1.50
		f	1.30	1.50	2.35	4.30	-	-	-0.70	0.20	1.25	2.75	4.75	7.30
	60°	f	0.03	-0.03	0.02	0.11	0.24	0.39	0	-0.20	0.10	-0.30	-0.80	-1.70
		f	0.90	0.70	0.80	1.50	2.70	4.60	-0.90	0	1.00	2.50	4.40	6.65
	45°	f	0.	-0.05	-0.03	0.07	0.20	0.35	0	0.10	-0.20	-0.70	-1.50	-2.89
		f	0.92	0.50	0.60	1.30	2.80	5.00	-1.00	-0.10	0.75	2.10	3.70	5.53

d, d, d : , ,

Q, Q, Q : , ,

13)

$$H_v = f_v \frac{V^2}{2g} \tag{4. 18}$$

, V : (m/sec)

f_v :

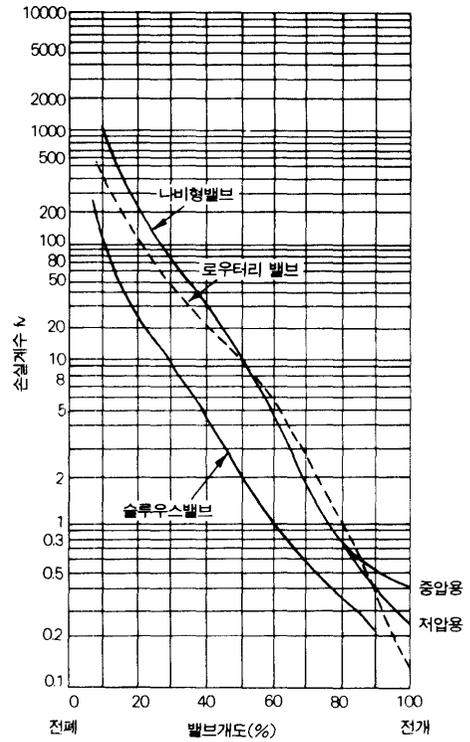
H_v : (m)

4.9 ,

4.14 .

4.9

	f_v
50mm	0.17
100mm	0.14
150mm	0.12
200mm	0.10
250mm	0.09
300mm	0.05
	≈ 0
	0.5
	6 16()
	3 8()
	0.2 0.4()
	≈ 0
	0.05
()	1.5 2.0()
	0.6 1.5()
()	0.6



4.14

f_v

14)

L_f

4.10

4.10

L_f

	L_f		L_f
45° (1 3)	15 20D		600D
90°	32D		135 400D
	26D		200 300D
	20D		
	75D		0 7D
90° (R/D=3) (R/D)=4	24D	1/4	10 40D
	10D	1/2	100 200D
		3/4	800D
180°	75D		
+ T	50D	()	
	40 80D	1 2 1/2	200 300D
		3 6	300D
		7 10	300 350D

15)

, 가 가

Re

(g/cm³) . μ (g/cm - sec), (cm²/sec),

$$\nu = \frac{\mu}{\rho} \quad (4.19)$$

가

4.14

가

$$Re = \frac{VD}{\nu} \quad (4.20)$$

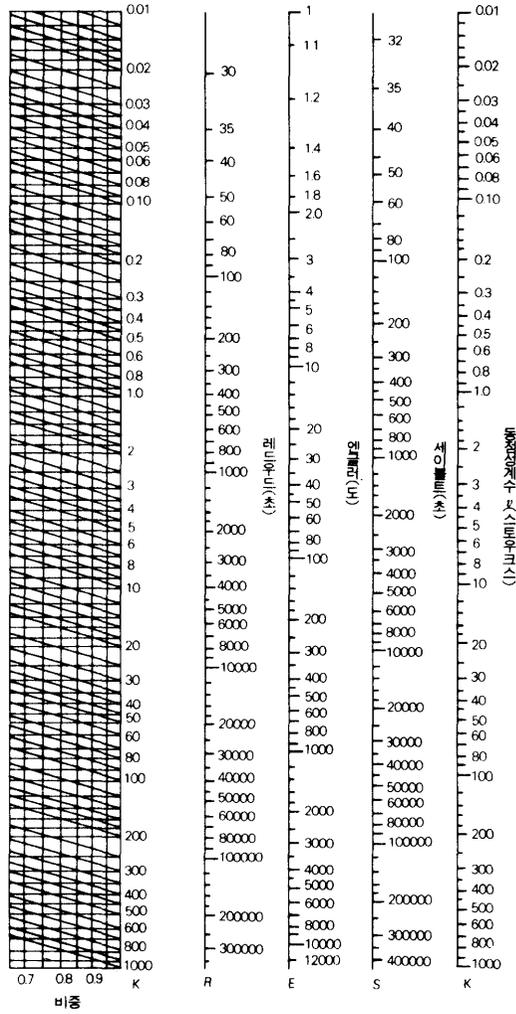
, V : (cm/sec)

D : (cm)

: (cm²/sec)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\quad) \\
 & (\quad) \\
 &) = 0.24 \\
 & = 24 \\
 & = 0.85 \\
 & = 0.29
 \end{aligned}$$

K



4.15

가 2320 가 (4.6)

가 2320 3000 가 3000
가 4.16
(4.5) 가

1.4 ,

NPSH
가
Ns(2 1.2) , Ns (2 2
) NPSH
가 NPSH
NPSH 가
2 3
가

1) , ,
50 60m ,
100m 가
가 가
가

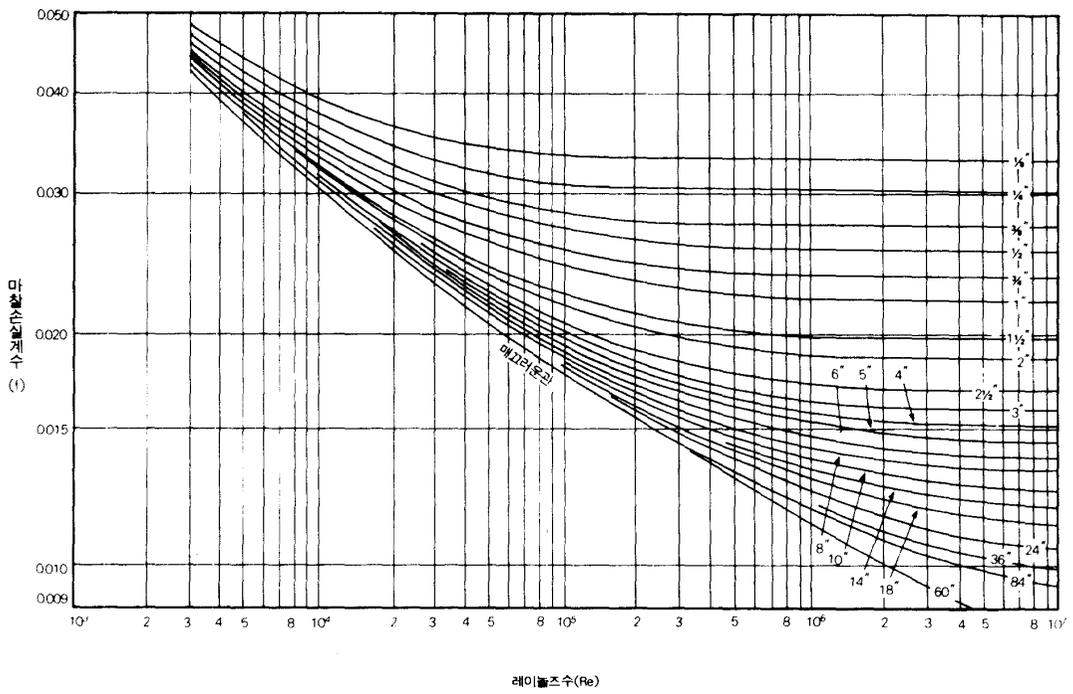
2) 가
가 가
가

3)

3.5 4.0m

130%

4)



4.16

4.11 , ,

1) 2) 3) 4) 5) 가	1) 2) 가 3) 4) 가 5) 가 6) 가 7) 가	1) 2) 3) 가 가 가
1) 2) 3) , 가 4) 가 가 5)	1) 2) 3) 가 4) 가 5) (가) (2000PS가) 6) 가	1) 2) 3) 가 4) 5) 가 6)

5)

가 .

4.12

4.12

	()
가	(二床式)
,	
	,
	()

1.5

1)

$$P_w = 0.163 Q H \text{ (kW)} \quad (4.21)$$

$$= 0.222 Q H \text{ (PS)}$$

, P_w : (kW PS)

: (g/cm³)

Q : (m³/min)

H : (m)

2)

$$P = \frac{P_w}{\eta_p} = \frac{0.163 \cdot QH}{\eta_p} \text{ (kW)} \quad (4.22)$$

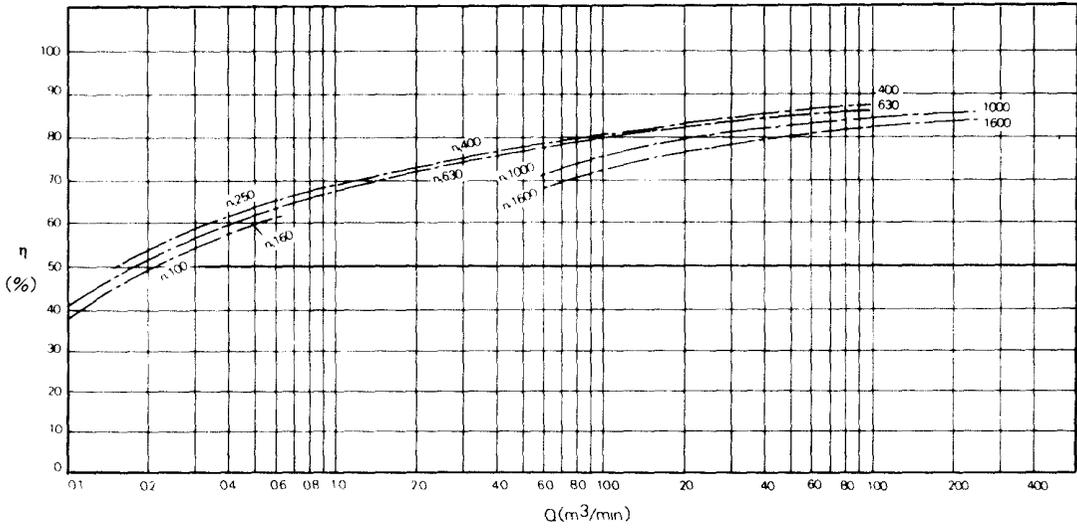
$$= \frac{0.222 \cdot QH}{\eta_p} \text{ (PS)}$$

P : (KW PS)

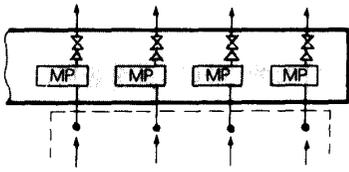
η_p :

KS

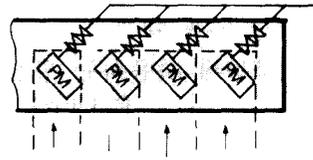
4.17



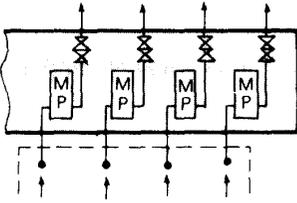
4.17



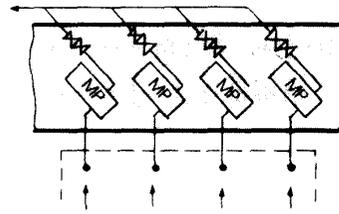
(a)



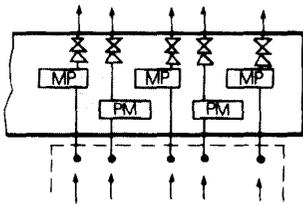
(e)



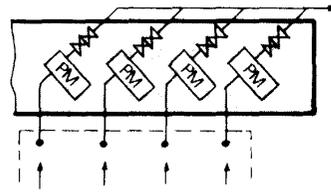
(b)



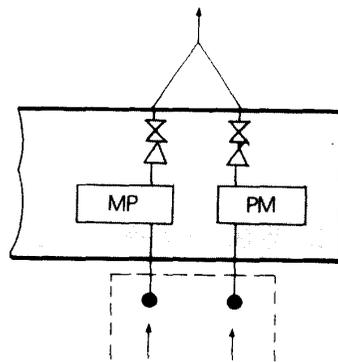
(f)



(c)

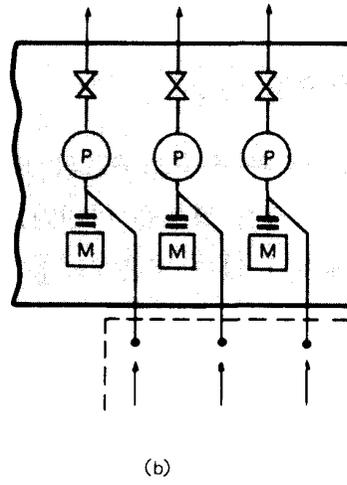
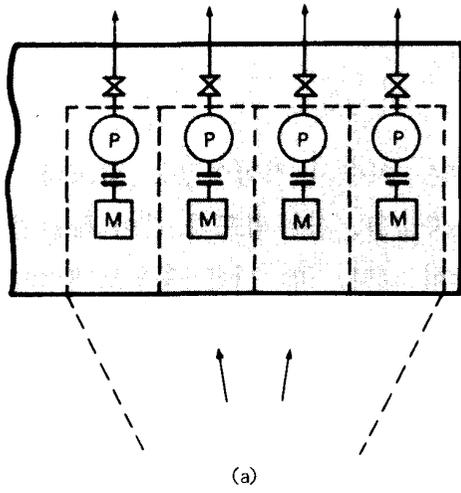


(g)

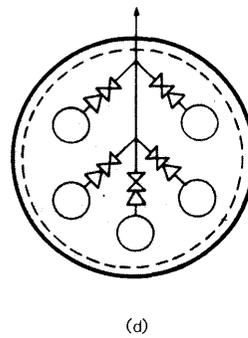
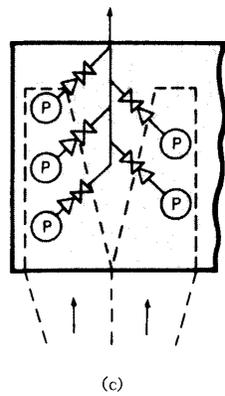
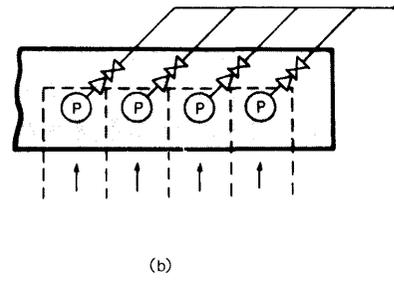
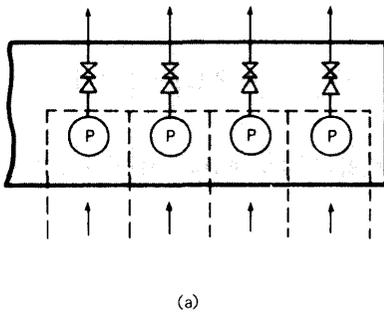


(d)

4.18



4.19



4.20

2.

2.1

가 가 가

1) 0.9 1.2m/sec 0.5 0.8m/sec 가

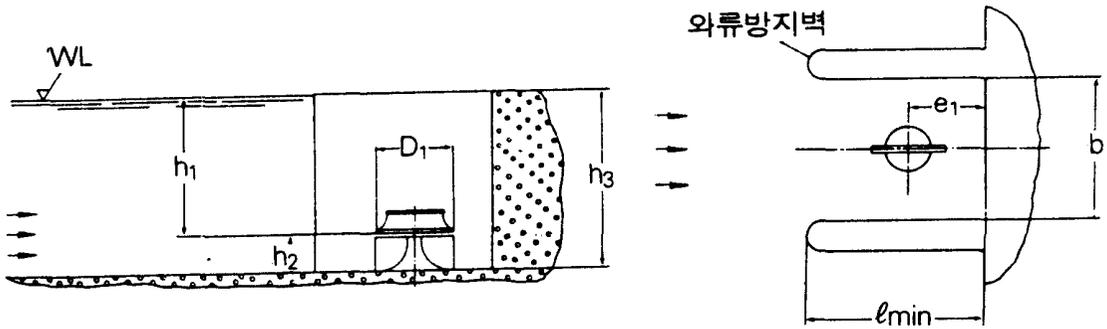
2) 가 가

3)

4) 가

5)

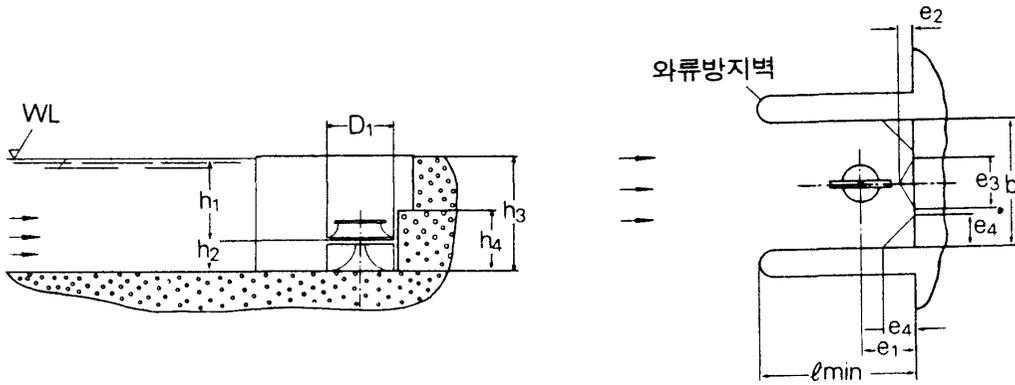
6) 4.21



(: mm)

$Q_{max}(m^3/s)$	D max	b	e	h	h	h	m in
0.56	500	1000	500	1000	230	1200	1000
0.83	600	1200	600	1200	260	1400	1200
1.11	700	1400	700	1400	320	1700	1400
1.39	900	1600	800	1600	380	1900	1600
1.67	1000	1800	900	1800	440	2200	1800
2.08	1100	2000	1000	2000	500	2400	2000
2.78	1300	2300	1150	2300	560	2800	2300
3.47	1400	2600	1300	2600	620	3200	2600
4.17	1600	2900	1450	2900	680	3500	2900
4.86	1700	3100	1600	3100	740	3800	3100
5.56	1800	3300	1700	3300	800	4000	3300
6.25	2000	3500	1800	3500	860	4200	3500
6.94	2100	3700	1850	3700	920	4600	3700
8.33	2200	4000	2000	4000	980	4900	4000
9.72	2500	4400	2200	4400	1100	5400	4400
12.50	2800	5000	2500	5000	1220	6200	5000
15.28	3100	5500	2700	5500	1340	6800	5500
18.06	3300	6000	3000	6000	1460	7400	6000

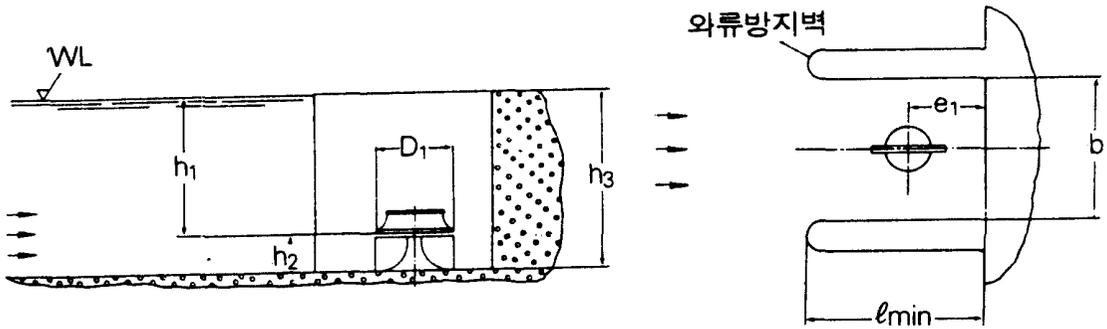
4.21 (a)



(: mm)

Qmax (m ³ /s)	D										
	max	b	e	e	e	e	h	h	h	h	m in
0.56	500	1000	430	130	340	260	700	230	900	500	1000
0.83	600	1200	520	160	400	320	840	260	1000	600	1200
1.11	700	1400	600	185	480	370	1000	320	1300	700	1400
1.39	900	1600	680	200	540	410	1100	380	1400	800	1600
1.67	1000	1800	760	230	580	450	1200	440	1600	900	1800
2.08	1100	2000	850	250	600	500	1300	500	1700	1000	2000
2.78	1300	2300	990	290	760	580	1500	560	2000	1140	2300
3.47	1400	2600	1100	330	850	650	1700	620	2300	1250	2600
4.17	1600	2900	1200	360	930	710	1850	680	2500	1400	2900
4.86	1700	3100	1300	380	1000	760	2000	740	2700	1500	3100
5.56	1800	3300	1350	410	1100	820	2100	800	2800	1600	3300
6.25	2000	3500	1450	430	1150	870	2250	860	3000	1730	3500
6.94	2100	3700	1550	460	1200	920	2400	920	3300	1800	3700
8.33	2200	4000	1700	500	1300	1000	2600	980	3500	2000	4000
9.72	2500	4400	1850	550	1400	1100	2800	1100	3800	2200	4400
12.50	2800	5000	2100	620	1600	1250	3200	1220	4400	2450	5000
15.28	3100	5500	2300	680	1800	1350	3500	1340	4800	2700	5500
18.06	3300	6000	2500	740	1950	1500	3900	1460	5300	2900	6000

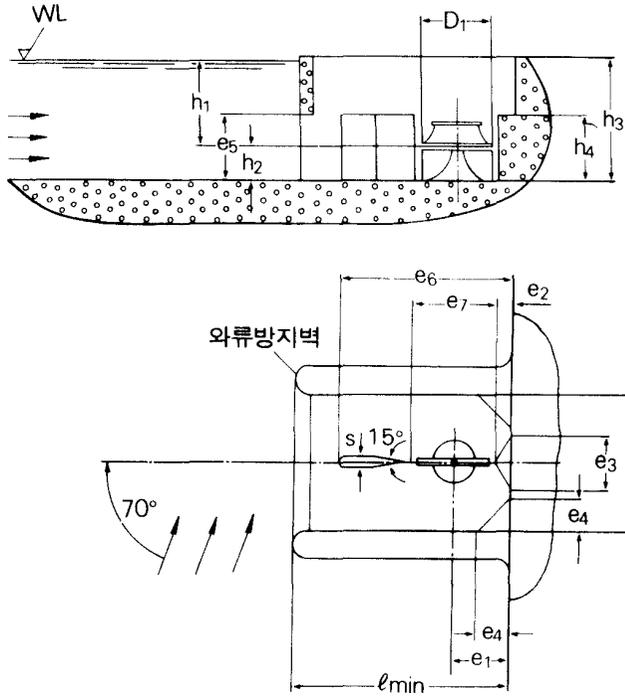
4.21 (b)



(: mm)

Qmax(m ³ /s)	D	b	e	e	e	e	e _s	h	h	h	h	min
	max											
0.56	500	960	400	115	320	240	500	460	230	700	500	1450
0.83	600	1150	500	140	390	290	600	560	260	800	600	1750
1.11	700	1350	580	150	450	340	700	660	320	1000	700	2100
1.39	900	1500	660	180	500	380	800	740	380	1100	800	2300
1.67	900	1650	720	200	560	420	800	800	380	1200	800	2500
2.08	1000	1900	850	230	620	470	900	900	440	1400	900	2800
2.78	1100	2200	920	250	720	540	1000	1000	500	1600	1000	3300
3.47	1300	2500	1050	300	800	600	1140	1200	560	1800	1140	3700
4.17	1400	2700	1150	320	900	660	1250	1300	620	2000	1250	3900
4.86	1600	2900	1250	350	950	720	1400	1400	680	2200	1400	4300
5.56	1700	3100	1300	380	1000	760	1500	1500	740	2300	1500	4600
6.25	1800	3300	1400	400	1050	810	1600	1600	800	2500	1600	4900
6.94	2000	3400	1500	430	1100	850	1700	1700	860	2600	1700	5100
8.33	2100	3800	1600	450	1250	950	1800	1700	920	2800	1800	5600
9.72	2200	4000	1750	500	1300	1000	1900	1900	980	2900	1900	6000
12.50	2500	4600	2000	550	1500	1150	2200	2200	1100	3400	2200	6900
15.28	2800	5000	2200	600	1600	1250	2400	2400	1220	3700	2400	7600
18.06	3100	5500	2400	700	1800	1400	2700	2700	1340	4100	2700	8300
22.22	3300	6000	2600	750	2000	1550	2900	2900	1460	4400	2900	9000

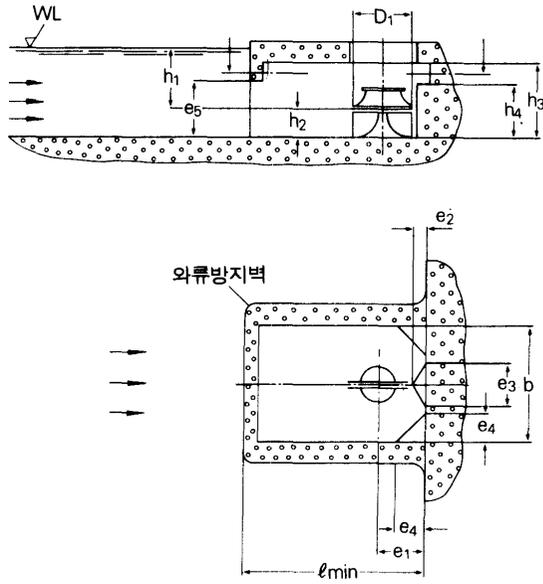
4.21 (c)



(: mm)

Q_{max} (m^3/s)	D max	b	e	e	e	e	e_5	e_6	e_7	h	h	h	h	l_{min}	S
2.78	1100	2200	920	250	720	540	1000	2600	1350	1450	500	2000	1000	3300	100
3.47	1300	2500	1050	300	800	600	1140	2800	1600	1600	560	2200	1140	3700	120
4.17	1400	2700	1150	320	900	660	1250	3200	1830	1800	620	2500	1250	3900	120
4.86	1600	2900	1250	350	950	720	1400	3400	1950	1900	680	2600	1400	4300	120
5.56	1700	3100	1300	380	1000	760	1500	3700	2070	2100	740	2900	1500	4600	120
6.25	1800	3300	1400	400	1050	810	1600	3900	2250	2200	800	3100	1600	4900	150
6.94	2000	3400	1500	430	1100	850	1700	4100	2320	2300	860	3200	1700	5100	150
8.33	2100	3800	1600	450	1250	950	1800	4500	2550	2500	920	3500	1800	5600	200
9.72	2200	4000	1750	500	1300	1000	1900	4900	2700	2700	980	3700	1900	6000	200
12.50	2500	4600	2000	550	1500	1150	2200	5600	3100	3000	1100	4200	2200	6900	200
15.28	2800	5000	2200	600	1600	1250	2400	6100	3400	3400	1220	4700	2400	7600	200
18.06	3100	5500	2400	700	1800	1400	2700	6600	3675	3700	1340	5100	2700	8300	200
22.22	3300	6000	2600	750	2000	1550	2900	7400	4050	4000	1460	5500	2900	9000	200

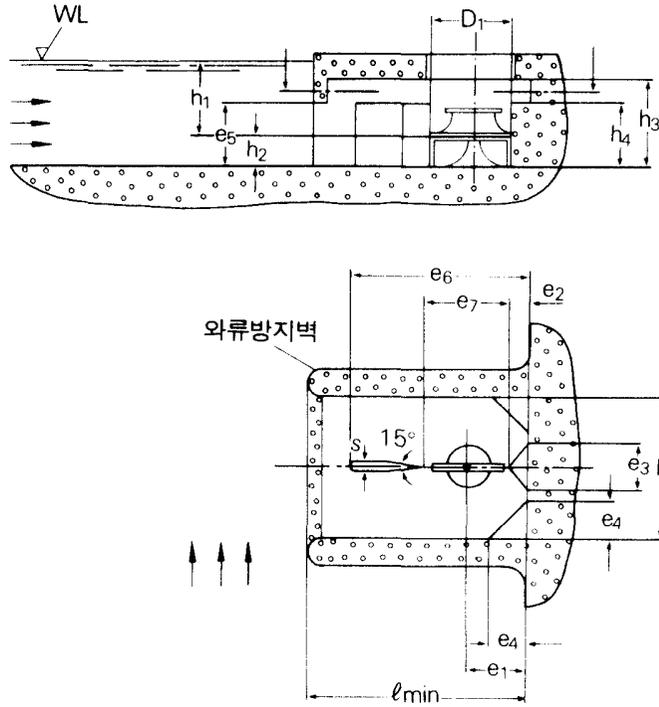
4.21 (d)



(: mm)

$Q_{max} (m^3/s)$	D max	b	e	e	e	e	e_5	h	h	h	h	m in
3.47	1300	2500	1050	300	800	600	1140	1300	560	1650	1140	3700
4.17	1400	2700	1150	320	900	660	1250	1450	620	1800	1250	3900
4.86	1600	2900	1250	350	950	720	1400	1550	680	1950	1400	4300
5.56	1700	3100	1300	380	1000	760	1500	1650	740	2100	1500	4600
6.25	1800	3300	1400	400	1050	810	1600	1800	800	2200	1600	4900
6.94	2000	3400	1500	430	1100	850	1700	1900	860	2400	1700	5100
8.33	2100	3800	1600	450	1250	950	1800	2100	920	2600	1800	5600
9.72	2200	4000	1750	500	1300	1000	1900	2200	980	2800	1900	6000
12.50	2500	4600	2000	550	1500	1150	2200	2500	1100	3200	2200	6900
15.28	2800	5000	2200	600	1600	1250	2400	2800	1220	3500	2400	7600
18.06	3100	5500	2400	700	1800	1400	2700	3000	1340	3800	2700	8300
22.22	3300	6000	2600	750	2000	1550	2900	3400	1460	4200	2900	9000

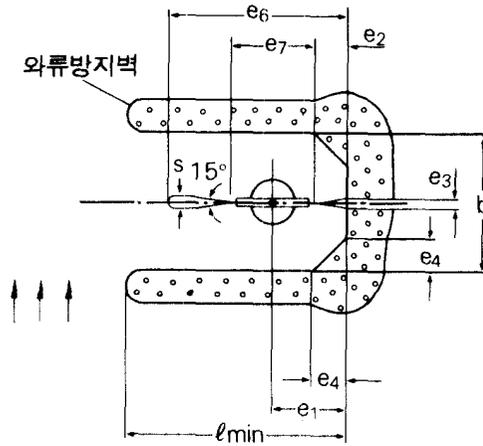
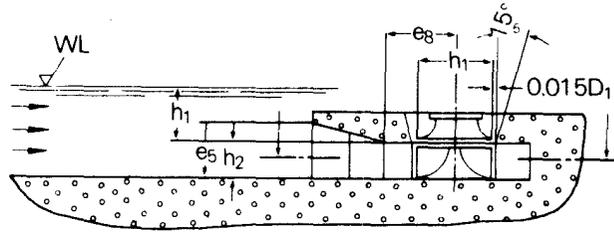
4.21 (e)



(: mm)

$Q_{max} (m^3/s)$	D max	b	e	e	e	e	e ₅	e ₆	e ₇	h	h	h	h	l _{min}	S
3.47	1300	2500	1050	300	800	600	1140	2800	1600	1500	560	1650	1140	3700	120
4.17	1400	2700	1150	320	900	660	1250	3200	1830	1600	620	1800	1250	3900	120
4.86	1600	2900	1250	350	950	720	1400	3400	1950	1800	680	1950	1400	4300	120
5.56	1700	3100	1300	380	1000	760	1500	3700	2070	1900	740	2100	1500	4600	120
6.25	1800	3300	1400	400	1050	810	1600	3900	2250	2000	800	2200	1600	4900	150
6.94	2000	3400	1500	430	1100	850	1700	4100	2320	2100	860	2400	1700	5100	150
8.33	2100	3800	1600	450	1250	950	1800	4500	2550	2300	920	2600	1800	5600	200
9.72	2200	4000	1750	500	1300	1000	1900	4900	2700	2500	980	2800	1900	6000	200
12.50	2500	4600	2000	550	1500	1150	2200	5600	3100	2800	1100	3200	2200	6900	200
15.28	2800	5000	2200	600	1600	1250	2400	6100	3400	3100	1220	3500	2400	7600	200
18.06	3100	5500	2400	700	1800	1400	2700	6600	3675	3300	1340	3800	2700	8300	200
22.22	3300	6000	2600	750	2000	1550	2900	7400	4050	3700	1460	4200	2900	9000	200

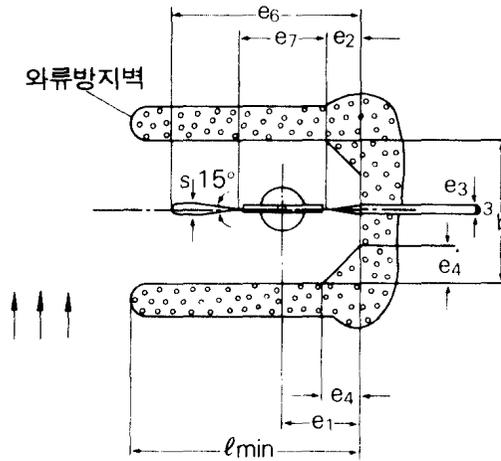
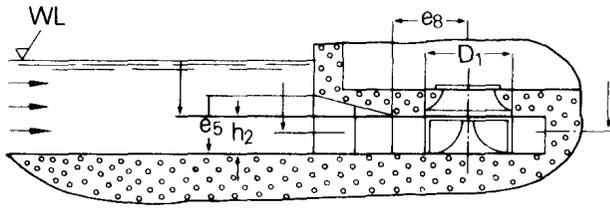
4.21(f)



(: mm)

$Q_{max} (m^3/s)$	D max	b	e	e	e	e	e ₅	e ₆	e ₇	e ₈	h	h	min	S
3.47	1400	2500	1200	490	120	600	900	2800	1410	1200	1050	600	3700	120
4.17	1600	2700	1350	540	120	660	1000	3200	1610	1350	1150	660	3900	120
4.86	1700	2900	1450	580	120	720	1050	3400	1720	1450	1200	700	4300	120
5.56	1800	3100	1550	620	120	760	1150	3700	1830	1550	1300	760	4600	120
6.25	2000	3300	1650	660	150	810	1200	3900	1990	1650	1400	800	4900	150
6.94	2100	3400	1700	700	150	850	1250	4100	2050	1700	1500	850	5100	150
8.33	2200	3800	1850	760	200	950	1400	4500	2240	1850	1600	920	5600	200
9.72	2500	4000	2000	820	200	1000	1500	4900	2380	2000	1750	1000	6000	200
12.50	2900	4600	2300	940	200	1150	1700	5600	2710	2300	2000	1150	6900	200
15.28	3100	5000	2500	1000	200	1250	1900	6100	3000	2500	2200	1250	7600	200
18.06	3300	5500	2750	1100	200	1400	2000	6600	3275	2750	2400	1350	8300	200
22.22	3600	6000	3000	1200	200	1550	2300	7400	3600	3000	2600	1500	9000	200

4.21 (g)



(: mm)

$Q_{max} (m^3/s)$	D max	b	e	e	e	e	e ₅	e ₆	e ₇	e ₈	h	h	min	S
3.47	1400	2500	1200	490	120	600	900	2800	1410	1200	1050	600	3700	120
4.17	1600	2700	1350	540	120	660	1000	3200	1610	1350	1150	660	3900	120
4.86	1700	2900	1450	580	120	720	1050	3400	1720	1450	1200	700	4300	120
5.56	1800	3100	1550	620	120	760	1150	3700	1830	1550	1300	760	4600	120
6.25	2000	3300	1650	660	150	810	1200	3900	1990	1650	1400	800	4900	150
6.94	2100	3400	1700	700	150	850	1250	4100	2050	1700	1500	850	5100	150
8.33	2200	3800	1850	760	200	950	1400	4500	2240	1850	1600	920	5600	200
9.72	2500	4000	2000	820	200	1000	1500	4900	2380	2000	1750	1000	6000	200
12.50	2800	4600	2200	940	200	1150	1700	5600	2710	2300	2000	1150	6900	200
15.28	3100	5000	2500	1000	200	1250	1900	6100	3000	2500	2200	1250	7600	200
18.06	3300	5500	2750	1100	200	1400	2000	6600	3275	2750	2400	1350	8300	200
22.22	3600	6000	3000	1200	200	1550	2300	7400	3600	3000	2600	1500	9000	200

4.21 (h)

2.2

가

가

4.22 S

20cm

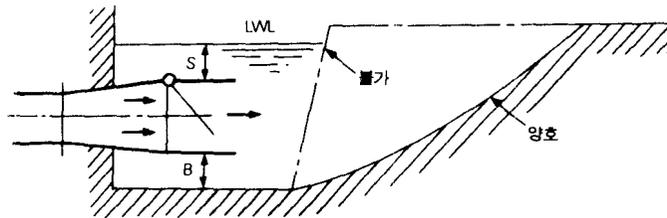
가

가

4.22 B
가

20cm

가



4.22

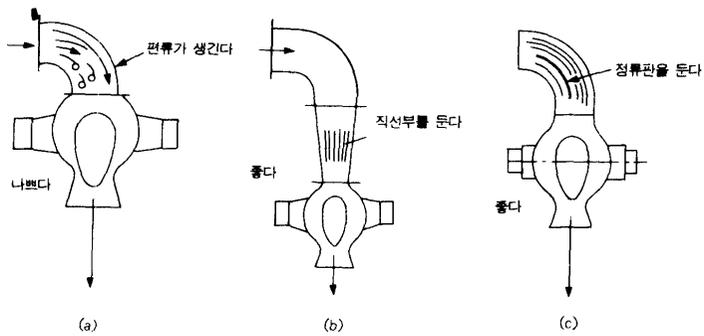
3.

3.1

1)

가

(4.23)



4.23

2)

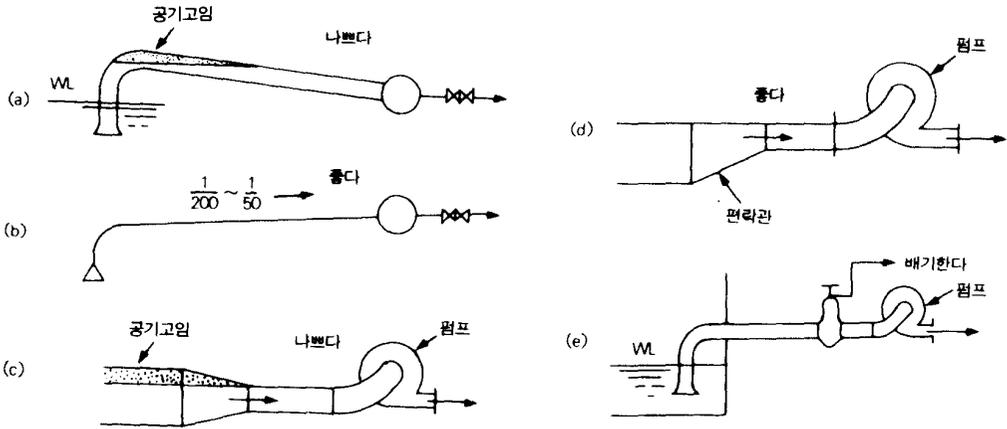
3) 가

1/50

가 . 가

. (4.24)

4) 가



4.24

5)

가

3.2

1)

가 , , ,

1 2m/sec,

1.5

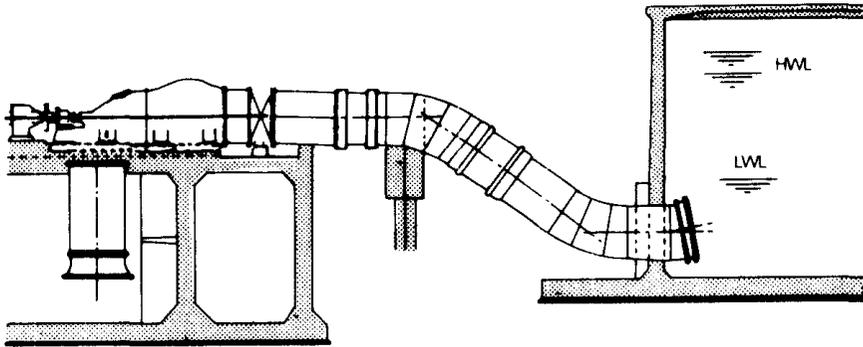
3.0m/sec 가 . 가

5m/sec

2)

가

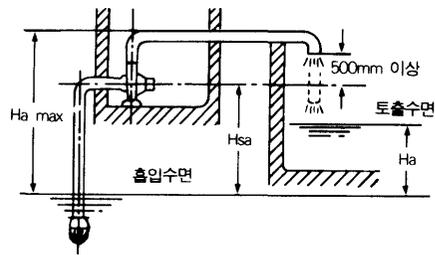
4.25



4.25

가

500 mm



가

가

4.26

3)

4.27

10m

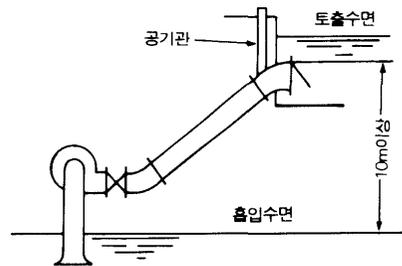
가

가

가

가

가



4.27

가

4)

4.18(d)- (g)

4.20(b)- (d)

가

가

3.3

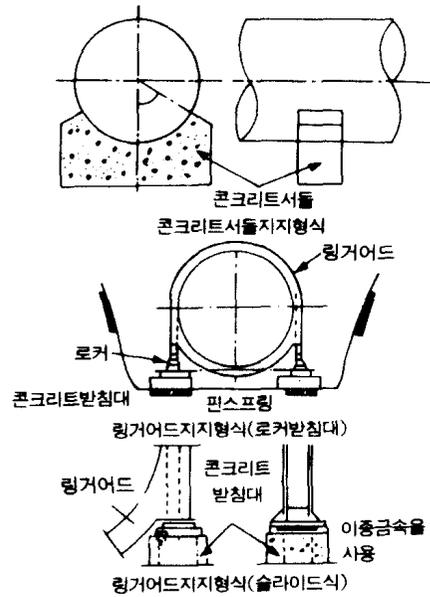
()

가

가

4.28

가



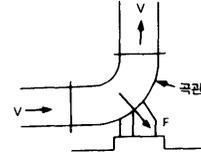
4.28

1) 가 () ()
) . 4.29 F V

$$F (Kg) = \frac{\gamma}{g} Q \Delta V$$

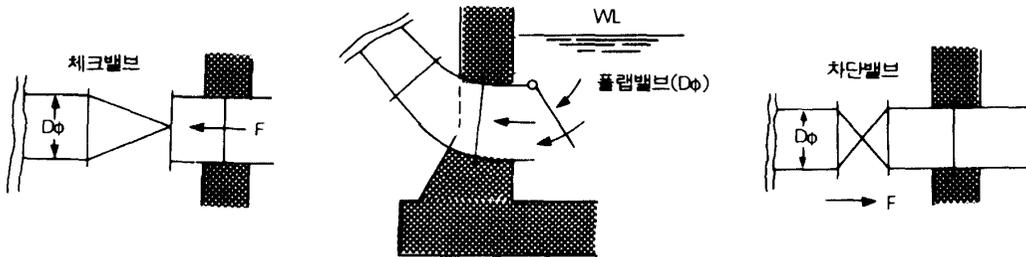
가 ,

- : (Kg/m³)
- g : 가 (m/sce²)
- Q : (m²/sec)
- V : (m/sec)



4.29

2) 가 F



4.30

$$F (kg) \approx 2 \frac{\gamma}{4} D^2 \gamma H$$

$$F (kg) \approx 2 \frac{\gamma}{4} D^2 \gamma H a$$

- , D : (m)
- H : (m)
- Ha : (m)
- : (kg/m³)

가

$$F (kg) \approx \frac{\gamma}{4} D^2 \gamma H sh$$

- , Hsh : (m)

3.4

1)

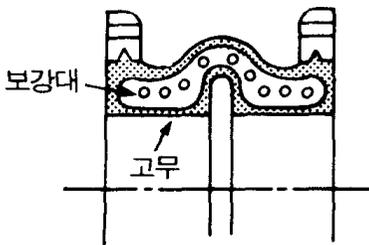
가 , 160 , KS , 가 , 10 Kg/cm² , 가

2) Flexible , ,

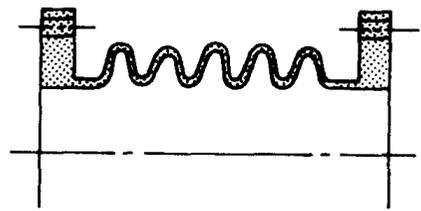
- a)
- b)
- c)
- d)
- e)

가

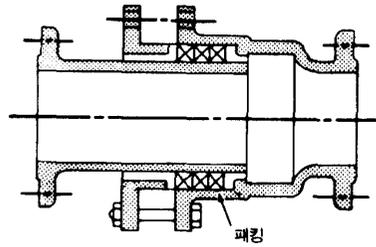
4.31



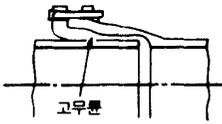
(a) 고무이음(신축, flexible)



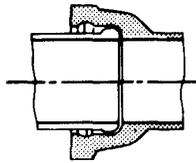
(b) 금속벨로우즈이음(신축, flexible)



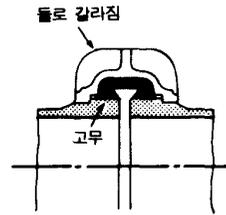
(c) 미끄럼형 이음(신축)



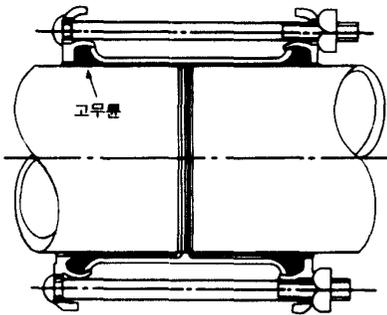
(d) 메케니컬이음(신축, flexible)



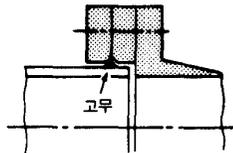
(e) 꽃기이음(flexible)



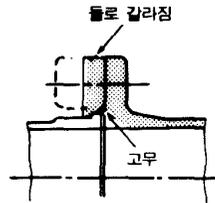
(f) 빅토리아이음(flexible, 분해용)



(g) 드래시이음(flexible, 분해용)



(h) 로우즈조합이음(flexible, 분해용)



(i) 조합이음(분해용)

4.31 flexible

4.

4.15

가

(+

)

4.15

		가		가 가 80%	
				가	가
		가	가	가	가
		90.	가 가 가	가	가
		가			
				가	10kgf /cm ²

		(50mm)	가		500mm 1 600mm 2
				가 2	
			가 가		10m- 75m
			가 가		
		가			
		가			
			가		

5.

5.1

KS

ANSI, BS, DIN

가

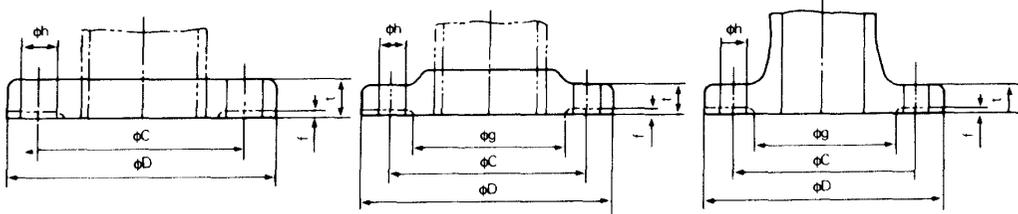
KS

(KS B 1511- 1987)

4.16

5.2

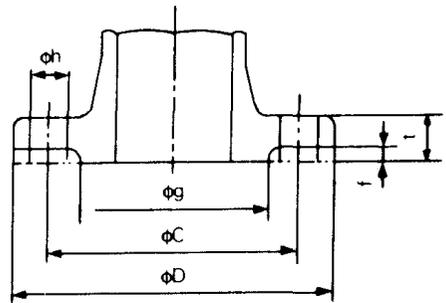
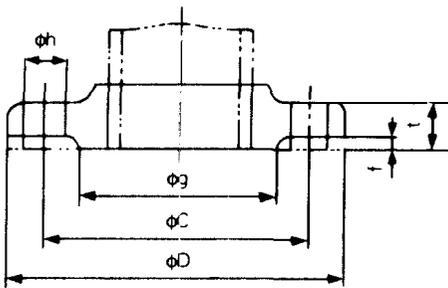
1) 10Kgf/cm² (KS B 1511- 1987)



		(D)								
			t		f	g				
							h		H	
10	17.3	90	12	14	1	46	65	4	15	M12
15	21.7	95	12	16	1	51	70	4	15	M12
20	27.2	100	14	18	1	56	75	4	15	M12
25	34	125	14	18	1	67	90	4	19	M16
32	42.7	135	16	20	2	76	100	4	19	M16
40	48.6	140	16	20	2	81	105	4	19	M16
50	60.5	155	16	20	2	96	120	4	19	M16
65	76.3	175	18	22	2	116	140	4	19	M16
80	89.1	185	18	22	2	126	150	8	19	M16
(90)	101.6	195	18	22	2	136	160	8	19	M16
100	114.3	210	18	24	2	151	175	8	19	M16
125	139.8	250	20	24	2	182	210	8	23	M20
150	165.2	280	22	26	2	212	240	8	23	M20
(175)	190.7	305	22	26	2	237	265	12	23	M20
200	216.3	330	22	26	2	262	290	12	23	M20

		(D)								
			t		f	g				
							h		H	
(225)	241.8	350	22	28	2	282	310	12	23	M20
250	267.4	400	24	30	2	324	355	12	25	M22
300	318.5	445	24	32	3	368	400	16	25	M22
350	355.6	490	26	34	3	413	445	16	25	M22
400	406.5	560	28	36	3	475	510	16	27	M24
450	457.2	620	30	38	3	530	565	20	27	M24
(500)	508	675	30	40	3	585	620	20	27	M24
550	558.8	745	32	42	3	640	680	20	33	M30
600	609.6	795	32	44	3	690	730	24	33	M30
(650)	660.4	845	34	46	3	740	780	24	33	M30
700	711.2	905	34	48	3	800	840	24	33	M30
(750)	762	970	36	50	3	855	900	24	33	M30
800	812.8	1020	36	52	3	905	950	28	33	M30
(850)	863.6	1070	36	52	3	955	1000	28	33	M30
900	914.4	1120	38	54	3	1005	1050	28	33	M30
1000	1016	1235	40	58	3	1110	1160	28	39	M36
(1100)	1117.6	1345	42	62	3	1220	1270	28	39	M36
1200	1219.2	1465	44	66	3	1325	1380	32	39	M36
(1350)	1371.6	1630	48	70	3	1480	1540	36	45	M42
1500	1524	1795	50	74	3	1635	1700	40	45	M42

2) 20Kgf/cm² (KS B 1511-1987)



		(D)									
			t		f	g	C		h		
10	17.3	90	14	16	1	46	65	4	15	M12	
15	21.7	95	14	16	1	51	70	4	15	M12	
20	27.2	100	16	18	1	56	75	4	15	M12	
25	34	125	16	20	1	67	90	4	19	M16	
32	42.7	135	18	20	2	76	100	4	19	M16	
40	48.6	140	18	22	2	81	105	4	19	M16	
50	60.5	155	18	24	2	96	120	8	19	M16	
65	76.3	175	20	26	2	116	140	8	19	M16	
80	89.1	200	22	28	2	132	160	8	23	M20	
90	101.6	210	24	28	2	145	170	8	23	M20	
100	114.3	225	24	30	2	160	185	8	23	M20	
125	139.8	270	26	32	2	195	225	8	25	M22	
150	165.2	305	28	34	2	230	260	12	25	M22	
200	216.3	350	30	38	2	275	305	12	25	M22	
250	267.4	430	34	40	2	345	380	12	27	M24	
300	318.5	480	36	44	3	395	430	16	27	M24	
350	355.6	540	40	50	3	440	480	16	33	M30x3	
400	406.4	605	46	54	3	495	540	16	33	M30x3	
450	457.2	675	48	58	3	560	605	20	33	M30x3	
500	508.2	730	50	62	3	615	660	20	33	M30x3	
550	558.8	795	52	66	3	670	720	20	39	M36x3	
600	609.6	845	54	-	3	720	770	24	39	M36x3	
650	660.4	945	60	-	5	790	850	24	48	M45x3	
700	711.2	995	64	-	5	840	900	24	48	M45x3	
750	762.0	1080	68	-	5	900	970	24	56	M52x3	
800	812.8	1140	72	-	5	960	1030	24	56	M52x3	
850	863.6	1200	74	-	5	1020	1090	24	56	M52x3	
900	914.4	1250	76	-	5	1070	1140	28	56	M52x3	